



Tikrit University

College of Education for Women

English Department

Real Listening and Speaking/ 2nd Class

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Making a complaint in a shop

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Debating- Issues

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Debating is an art that combines critical thinking, persuasive speaking, and effective communication. Whether in a formal setting or a casual discussion, mastering the art of debate can enhance your ability to express ideas clearly and convincingly. Here are some effective speaking strategies and expressions to elevate your debating skills.

1. Structure Your Arguments

A well-structured argument is easier to follow and more persuasive. Use the following structure:

-Claim: State your main point clearly.

-Evidence: Support your claim with facts, statistics, or examples.

-Warrant: Explain why your evidence supports your claim.

Expressions to Use:

"Firstly, I would like to argue that..."

"This is supported by evidence that..."

"Therefore, we can conclude that..."

2. Engage with Your Audience

Engaging your audience is crucial in maintaining their interest and persuading them. Use rhetorical questions and direct addresses.

Expressions to Use:

"Have you ever considered...?"

"Imagine if..."

"Let me ask you..."

3. Use Rebuttals Effectively

Anticipating counterarguments and addressing them strengthens your position. Acknowledge opposing views and refute them respectfully.

Expressions to Use:

"While some may argue that..., I believe that..."

"It is important to note that..."

"However, this perspective overlooks..."

4. Employ Emotional Appeals

Connecting with your audience on an emotional level can be powerful. Use storytelling or anecdotes to illustrate your points.

Expressions to Use:

"Consider the story of..."

"This reminds me of a time when..."

"We all can relate to..."

5. Practice Active Listening

Listening is as important as speaking in a debate. Responding thoughtfully to your opponent's arguments shows respect and enhances your credibility.

Expressions to Use:

"I appreciate your perspective on this..."

"You make a valid point, but..."

"In response to your argument..."

6. Maintain a Confident Posture and Tone

Your delivery can significantly impact how your message is received. Use a clear voice, appropriate volume, and confident body language.

-Stand up straight and make eye contact.

-Use gestures to emphasize your points.

-Vary your tone to maintain interest.

7. Conclude Effectively

Your conclusion should summarize your main points and reinforce your argument. Leave your audience with a strong impression.

Expressions to Use:

"In conclusion, we can see that..."

"Ultimately, the evidence supports..."

"Therefore, I urge you to consider..."